



UNITED STATES ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION AGENCY
REGION 4
ATLANTA FEDERAL CENTER
61 FORSYTH STREET
ATLANTA, GEORGIA 30303-8960

X

NOV 18 2015

CERTIFIED MAIL 7015 1730 0002 0524 5260
RETURN RECEIPT REQUESTED

Ms. Heather Stringfield
Chief Operator
Bowling Green Municipal Utilities
Post Office Box 10300
Bowling Green, Kentucky 42102

Re: Request for Information Pursuant to Section 308 of the Clean Water Act (33 U.S.C. § 1318)

IMMEDIATE ATTENTION REQUIRED

Dear Ms. Stringfield:

The U.S. Environmental Protection Agency is issuing this Request for Information to the Bowling Green Municipal Utilities (BGMU), pursuant to Section 308(a) of the Clean Water Act (CWA), 33 U.S.C. § 1318(a). The EPA received BGMU's 2014 annual report, and determined additional information is required to determine BGMU's compliance with the requirements of 40 Code of Federal Regulations (CFR) § 503 - Standards for Use and Disposal of Sewage Sludge. BGMU submitted the annual report for the BGMU Wastewater Treatment Facility, National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System Permit Number KY0022403.

Section 308 of the CWA authorizes the EPA to require the submission of any information necessary to carry out the objectives of the CWA, including determining whether any person is in compliance with the requirements of the CWA. The records requested are those which must be retained per 40 CFR § 503.17. You must provide the EPA with this information according to the instructions in the attachments. Attachment A specifies the information that you must submit. The EPA requires you to provide the information requested in Attachment A **within 21 calendar days of receipt of this letter**. Please read the instructions in Attachment A carefully before preparing your responses.

Please be advised that failure to respond accurately, or the submission of false information, may subject you to civil or criminal penalties under Section 309 of the CWA, 33 U.S.C. § 1319, and/or 18 U.S.C. § 1001. Further note that the EPA reserves the right to pursue appropriate enforcement actions under Section 309 of the CWA, including penalties, for violations of the CWA.

The information required by this request must be submitted notwithstanding any claim you may have concerning confidentiality. You may assert a claim of business confidentiality for any portion of the submitted information under the provisions of 33 U.S.C. § 1318 and 18 U.S.C. § 1905. The EPA will consider and process such a request pursuant to such statutes and the EPA regulations at 40 CFR Part 2, Subpart B. If no claim of confidentiality accompanies the information received, the EPA may make the information available to the public without further notice to you. If you assert a confidentiality claim for

any of the information you provide to the EPA, you must prove that claim. Attachment B specifies the assertion and substantiation requirements for business confidentiality claims. Please note that pursuant to 40 CFR § 2.302, effluent data, as defined therein, is not eligible for confidential treatment.

This Request for Information is being sent through the the EPA's Biosolids Center located in EPA's Region 7 office in Lenexa, Kansas. As the attached instructions indicate, the response to this Request for Information is to be sent to EPA Region 7 and also to Region 4. We appreciate your cooperation and prompt attention to this matter. If you have any questions regarding this Request for Information, please contact Mr. Michael Hom, Environmental Engineer, at (404) 562-9748 or by e-mail to: hom.michael@epa.gov. Legal inquiries should be directed to Patricia G. Miller at (913) 551-7283 or by e-mail to: miller.patriciag@epa.gov.

Sincerely,



Stacey L. Bouma, Acting Chief
NPDES Permitting and Enforcement Branch
Water Protection Division

Attachments:

Request for Information and Instructions
Confidential Business Information Request

cc: Mr. Bob Bickner
KDEP

Mr. Tony Petruska
USEPA Region 7

Ms. Patricia G. Miller
USEPA Region 7

ATTACHMENT A

REQUEST FOR INFORMATION AND INSTRUCTIONS

The following information is requested by the U.S. Environmental Protection Agency pursuant to Section 308 of the Clean Water Act, 33 U.S.C. § 1318.

I. Instructions

1. Please provide a separate response to each and every request set forth below. Please label each response in a manner that identifies the number of the question or document request.
2. If any response cannot be provided in full, provide the response to the extent possible along with an explanation of why the response cannot be provided in its entirety.
3. Except for a cover letter or memorandum and the Statement of Certification, only copies, and not original documents, should be submitted pursuant to this request. Documents and data may be submitted on a compact disk in PDF, Word, Excel or other widely available electronic format.
4. In each submission required by this Request for Information, identify the person to contact regarding your submission, including title, address and phone number.
5. Your responses to this Request for Information are to be provided by a qualified professional. For each response required below, provide the name and credentials of the person(s) providing information in response to this Request for Information.
6. Information or documents not known or not available to you as of the date of submission of your response to this request should later become known or available to you, you must supplement your response to the EPA within fourteen (14) calendar days of when the information or documents become known or available. Moreover, should you find, at any time after the submission of your response, that any portion of the submitted information is inaccurate, false or misrepresents the truth, you must notify the EPA of this fact immediately and provide a corrected response within fourteen (14) calendar days of when you find the information is false or misrepresents the truth.
7. Confidential Business Information. If you believe any of the requested information is confidential, you may assert a business confidentiality claim under the provisions of Section 308(a) of the Clean Water Act ("CWA"), 33 U.S.C. § 1318(a), and 18 U.S.C. § 1905, and the regulations at 40 CFR Part 2, and in the manner described at 40 CFR § 2.203(b). Information requested by this letter, however, must be submitted to the EPA regardless of such a claim of confidentiality. If the EPA determines the information you have designated meets the criteria in 40 CFR § 2.208, the information will be disclosed only to the extent and by means of the procedures specified in Subpart B. Unless a confidentiality claim is asserted at the time the requested information is submitted, the EPA may make the information available to the public without further notice to you.
8. Accurate and Truthful Information Required. Compliance with this information request is mandatory. Please be advised that the failure to respond accurately, or the submission of false information, may subject you to civil or criminal penalties under Section 309 of the CWA, 33 U.S.C. § 1319, and/or 18 U.S.C. § 1001. Please be aware that the issuance of this letter and your response with the requested information does not relieve you of any responsibility under the CWA, including

but not limited to seeking, maintaining, or complying with an applicable National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) permit.

9. You must submit all requested information under the signature of an authorized person, as described in 40 CFR § 122.22, with the following certification:

I certify under penalty of law that this document and all Enclosures were prepared under my direction or supervision in accordance with a system designed to assure that qualified personnel properly gather and evaluate the information submitted. Based on my inquiry of the person or persons who manage the system, or those persons directly responsible for gathering the information, the information submitted is, to the best of my knowledge and belief, true, accurate, and complete. I am aware that there are significant penalties for submitting false information, which include the possibility of fine and imprisonment for knowing violations.

10. Submission of Response to Request for Information. All responses to this Request for Information must be submitted within the timeframes identified in Section III, below. Each response should be submitted in a manner that allows you to track delivery, and must be submitted to:

**Anthony Petruska
Biosolids Center
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
Water, Wetlands and Pesticides Division
11201 Renner Boulevard
Lenexa, Kansas 66219**

and

**Michael Hom, Environmental Engineer
U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Region 4
Water Protection Division
NPDES Permitting and Enforcement Branch
61 Forsyth Street, SW
Atlanta, Georgia 30303**

II. Definitions

All terms used in this Request for Information that are not defined below shall be defined as they are defined at Section 502 of the CWA, 33 U.S.C. § 1362, and 40 CFR §§ 503.9, 503.11, 503.21, 503.31, 503.41 and 122.2. Unless otherwise indicated, the following definitions shall apply strictly for the purposes of this Request for Information:

1. "Record" is defined as any recording of information in tangible form. It includes, but is not limited to, in print or electronic form, documents, memoranda, reports, letters, maps, graphs, charts, log books, notes, computer print outs and computer data bases.
2. "Document" is defined as any writings, drawings, graphs, charts, photographs, phone records, electronic mail, facsimile, and other data compilations from which information can be obtained,

translated if necessary, through detection devices into reasonably usable form. Documents should be produced as they are kept in the usual course of business.

3. "Facility" is defined as the Bowling Green Municipal Utilities Wastewater Treatment Facility located at 1189 Preston Avenue, Bowling Green, KY 42101, National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) Permit Number KY0022403, and associated equipment and land used for the treatment, processing, or disposal of sewage sludge.
4. "Sewage sludge" is defined at 40 CFR § 503.9 and includes domestic sewage and a material derived from sewage sludge.

III. Requested Information

Within 21 days of receipt of this information request, provide the following information:

1. Provide a description of the Facility's sludge treatment train and operations, including but not limited to, a schematic diagram and sample point locations for the purpose of demonstrating compliance with Pathogen Reduction requirements, Vector Attraction Reduction (VAR) requirements, and Inorganic Pollutant concentrations as specified in 40 CFR Part 503.
2. The amount of sewage sludge land applied was reported to be approximately 2,449 dry metric tons in calendar 2014. Based on this amount, 40 CFR 503.16 requires a monitoring frequency of at least six times per year. For calendar year 2014:
 - a. For all Facility sewage sludge land applied, provide all records pertaining to whether or not the materials met the Class A pathogen classification for sewage sludge found in 40 CFR Part 503. The records should include copies of the following:
 - i. Identify the specific pathogen reduction alternative selected and provide supporting documents, including a copy of all chain of custody records, laboratory analytical results, and all specific operational records;
 - b. For all Facility sewage sludge land applied, provide all records pertaining to whether or not the materials met the VAR requirements in accordance with 40 C.F.R. § 503.33(b)(8). The records should include copies of the following:
 - i. Supporting documents, including a copy of all chain of custody records, laboratory analytical results, and all specific operational records;
 - c. Provide a copy of all chain of custody records and inorganic pollutants laboratory analytical results that would demonstrate compliance with 40 CFR 503.13;
3. For all instances in 2014 when either Pathogen Reduction, VAR, or Pollutant limits were not met, the following information is required:
 - a. A description of how the sewage sludge was reprocessed or handled.
 - b. All additional test results on the reprocessed sewage sludge.

ATTACHMENT B

INSTRUCTIONS FOR SUBMITTING CONFIDENTIAL INFORMATION

You must provide the information requested even though you may contend that it includes confidential information. You may assert a business confidentiality claim covering all or part of the information requested in this Information Request, as provided in 40 CFR §2.203(b). Please note that "effluent data" – as defined in 40 CFR § 2.302(a)(2) – provided to EPA pursuant Section 308 of the CWA, 33 U.S.C. § 1318, is not entitled to confidential treatment under 40 CFR Part 2.

To assert a confidentiality claim, you must submit the requested information and indicate that you are asserting a claim of confidentiality. You must mark any document over which you assert a claim of confidentiality by attaching a cover sheet stamped or typed with a legend indicating your intent to claim confidentiality. The stamped or typed legend, or other suitable form of notice, should employ language such as "confidential" or "business confidential," and indicate a date, if any, when the information should no longer be treated as confidential. EPA will only disclose the information covered by such a claim to the extent permitted and by means of the procedures set forth in Section 308(b) of the CWA, 33 U.S.C. § 1318(b), and 40 CFR Part 2. You must clearly identify allegedly confidential portions of otherwise non-confidential documents.

Please submit your response to this Information Request so that all non-confidential information, including any redacted versions of documents, is in one envelope and all materials for which you desire confidential treatment are in another envelope. EPA will construe the failure to furnish a confidentiality claim with your response as a waiver of that claim, and the information may be made available to the public without further notice to you. All confidentiality claims are subject to EPA verification. It is important that you satisfactorily show that you have taken reasonable measures to protect the confidentiality of the information, that you intend to continue to do so, and that the information is not and has not been obtainable by legitimate means without your consent.

If you assert a confidentiality claim for any of the information you submit to EPA, you bear the burden of substantiating that claim. EPA will give conclusory allegations little or no weight in its determination. For each document or response you claim confidential, you must separately address the following points:

- a. The portions of the information alleged to be entitled to confidential treatment;
- b. The period of time for which confidential treatment is desired (*e.g.*, until a certain date, until the occurrence of a specific event, or permanently);
- c. Measures taken by you to guard against the undesired disclosure of the information to others;
- d. The extent to which the information has been disclosed to others; and the precautions taken in connection therewith;
- e. Pertinent confidentiality determinations, if any, by EPA or other federal agencies, and a copy of any such determinations or reference to them, if available; and

- f. Whether you assert that disclosure of the information would likely result in substantial harmful effects on your business' competitive position, and if so, what those harmful effects would be, why they should be viewed as substantial, and an explanation of the causal relationship between disclosure and such harmful effects.

Finally, EPA may disclose information which you submit in response to this Information Request to authorized representatives of the United States pursuant to 40 CFR § 2.302(h) even if you assert that all or part of the information is confidential business information. Please be advised that EPA may disclose all responses to this Information Request to one or more private contractors for the purpose of organizing and/or analyzing the information contained in the responses to this Information Request. If you are submitting information which you assert is entitled to confidential treatment, you may comment on this potential disclosure to authorized representatives when you submit your response to this Information Request.

